

Na tatra suryo bhati na chandra-tarakam n'ema vidyuto bhanti kuto'yam agnih tam-eva bhantam-anubhati sarvam tasya bhasa sarvam-idam vibhatih Om shanti, shanti, shantih!







There, within the innermost Consciousness of all living beings, the sun shines not, nor the moon, nor stars,

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nor lightning, what to speak of this tiny mortal flame! That one Infinite Light shining, all else shines after It. By Its Light, all else is lighted. May all beings see this Light. May the hearts and minds of all beings become illumined! Om Peace, Peace, Peace!

Nachiketas & The Light Mantra

Long ago, probably 5 thousand years ago or more, the Upanisads say a young boy called Nachiketas, journeyed to the abode of Yama, the god of death. Death was away for three days and thus Nachiketas sat without food or water during that time patiently waiting to see him. When Yama returned, he wanted to reward the young boy for his patience and forbearance as well as apologize for such inhospitable treatment. Yama gave him 3 boons. For his first 2 boons, Nachiketas asked for his father's happiness and to learn a special fire sacrifice that leads to heaven. For his third boon, Nachiketas asked to know what was beyond Yama, Death. Now, he did not mean the heavens or patalas that Yama guided souls to. He meant, what was beyond Death's realms.

Yama was taken aback, and said, "Oh, that's too hard to understand, even the gods are bewildered by this. Ask for something else." But Nachiketas responded, "No, you are certainly the best teacher for this. I don't care if it is hard. I want to learn this from you." Then Yama tried harder to dissuade the boy. "You really don't want to know this difficult knowledge. Look, I'll give you long life, children and grandchildren, and wealth as much as you like." Nachiketas was not interested. Yama tried again, "I can give you a life as long as the celestials, and pleasures such as only the gods enjoy – celestial musical instruments, horses and chariots, beautiful maidens. You may have them as much as you like."

To this Nachiketas replied, "these pleasures are transient, O Death. They only wear out the vigor of the senses and one soon tires of them. Keep them for yourself. When I have seen you, O Death, certainly I will live as long as you. But the whole span of life is short. I do not want any other boon but the knowledge of what lies beyond you."

Yama was pleased and impressed with Nachiketas and agreed to teach him the highest Truth. Rare is that person who is ready to give up the things of the world and even heaven in order to seek the highest Truth. Yama had tested him to see if he was qualified for this knowledge, and he passed. This "Light Mantra" is one of the final teachings Yama gave Nachiketas.

Lesson One: 30 AUM 3

Sanskrit: AUM, OM, the Word of God, the unstruck sound; the First Cause, Primal Vibration

Discussion:

 \star The three letters of AUM signifies everything contained in past, present, and future; the shvara signifies all that is beyond those

 \bigstar Waking, dream, and deep sleep, and shvara represents That which sees all three.

 \star Creation, preservation, and dissolution, and shvara represents That which never changes.

 \bigstar Gross, subtle, and causal, and That which is beyond form and formlessness

Riddle: The greatest question ever asked ~

What is that one thing, knowing which, everything else is known?

Story:

Sri Ramakrishna once described Om like the sound of a bell: T-O-M. In His meditations He traveled higher and higher in his mind and came at last to AUM where He saw countless worlds emerging and returning into it.

Contemplation:

Choose one of the teachings on AUM to contemplate.

Activity:

Create an AUM sign using dominoes. Draw or paint AUMs. Create another domino AUM in front of Babaji's asana before arati

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Tatra

There, (within the innermost consciousness of all living beings)....

Sanskrit: Tatra = There

Discussion:

- \star What is consciousness? What is Consciousness?
- ★ Explain "innermost."
- \bigstar Read and discuss the booklet, "How to make a human being."

Riddle: The secret teaching of the hand ~

What do you have to know first before you see the hand? (Or anything else) (Congratulations, you are now a member of the SRV Kids Philosophical Sampradaya) **Sanskrit supplement:** Pratibodhaviditam = to intuit the Atman in and through every modification of the mind.

Contemplation:

Close your eyes and think about each of the five koshas. With your mind and imagination, dissolve the food sheath into the energy sheath, the energy sheath into the mind sheath, the mind sheath into the intelligence sheath, the intelligence sheath into the bliss sheath. Then dissolve the bliss sheath into Atman.

~Then contemplate the secret teaching of the hand

Activity:

Using the plastic book, draw and layer the five koshas.

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Na tatra suryo bhati na chandra-tarakam n'ema vidyuto bhanti kuto'yam agnih (There)...the sun shines not, nor the moon, nor stars, nor lightning, nor fire, much less this tiny mortal flame of prana

Sanskrit:

na = no, not tatra = there suryo = sun na bhati = does not shine chandra = moon tarakam = stars n'ema = nor these vidyuto = lightning agni = fire

Story:



Once there was a firefly floating on the evening breeze over a cool, sweet-smelling pond that was reflecting the stars above. He thought to himself, "see how bright I am! I shine like the stars in the sky. He hovered over the little pond admiring himself

shining in reflection along with all the stars. As he did so, the moon came out and all the stars disappeared and he could no longer see his reflection. (Why?) He flew away feeling so small. But far above the Earth, the moon looked down upon the ocean and thought, "Oh, I am so radiant! I light the waves, the hills, the trees, and all the waters and clouds with my beautiful silvery light." As she traveled the dome of the sky she felt so proud. But as she approached the horizon, a bright yellow-

orange-pink glow appeared behind her. This light grew brighter and brighter until her silvery light seemed only a faded echo. Then the sun rose above the water and no more could the moon be seen. Now the sun



lighted the entire landscape, and traveled across a clear blue sky, his brilliance reflecting off of all waters, glass, leaves, and rocks, infusing plants and animals with energy. "No one is brighter than me, he thought." Is that true?

Riddle:

To see the sunrise where do you need to stand? To see the sun rise *and set* where do you need to stand? To see the sun rise over the whole Earth, where do you need to stand? To see the moon circle the Earth, where do you need to stand? To see the planets of our solar system circle the Sun, where do you need to stand? To see the galaxies expand and contract where do you need to be? To see the entire universe projected and dissolved, where do you need to "be"?

Discussion:

★ Where does the sun's light go on a cloudy day? Where does it go at night? Where does it go when you are asleep? Where does the sun's light go when the sun is extinguished?

★ If everyone in the entire world was in deep sleep at the same time, would the sun be shining? Who would see it?

- ★ Do you use a flash light to see the sun? What happens if you try?
- **\star** What is prana? Where does it come from?
- **\star** Where does prana go when it leaves the body (at death)?
- **\star** Who sees the prana?



Contemplation:

Close your eyes and think about all these different lights: prana, fire, lightning, moon, stars, and sun. How long do these lights last? Who sees all these lights come and go over time? Can these lights be seen without a seer?

Activity:

Take a used lampshade, exacto knife, tissue paper of different colors, Yes! glue, a brush, and begin to remake the lampshade with pictures of the sun, moon, stars, lightning, and fire. Create this new/remodeled lampshade so that these objects do not show clearly until the lampshade is placed over a lamp and the light is turned on. The light represents the Self/Atman, whose light illumines all else.

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Lesson Four:

tam-eva bhantam-anubhati sarvam That one Infinite Light shining, all else shines after It.

Sanskrit:

tam = that eva = verily bhantam = shining sarvam = all anubhati = shines after

Discussion:

\star What does infinite mean? Can there be more than one infinite thing? Explain.

- \bigstar Where does the moon's light come from?
- **\star** Where does the sun's light come from?
- **\star** What is the source of all light?

Riddle & Story:

The sage and the king \sim

Sage: By what light do you see? King: I see by the light of the sun. Sage: At night, by what light do you see? King: I see by the light of the moon. Sage: It is the new moon night, by what light do you see? King: I see by the light of the stars. Sage: It is overcast. By what light do you see? King: I see by the light of the fire.Sage: Suppose you are blind, by what light do you see?King: I see by the light of my senses.Sage: Your outer senses are turned off in sleep, by what light do you see?King: I see by the light of my mind.Sage: By what light does your mind see?What did the king say?

Contemplation:

Sit with eyes closed. Think about the conversation of the sage and the king. Carefully think about each question and answer in your mind.

Activity:

Continue working on the lampshade project.

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Lesson Five:

tasya bhasa sarvam-idam vibhatih By Its Light, all else is lighted.

Sanskrit:

tasya = its bhasa = by light sarvam = all idam = this vibhatih - shines

Discussion:

★ Why did Yama teach this Light Mantra to Nachiketas?
★ What is the difference between the sun's light and the light of Consciousness?

 \star How do you tell the difference between the consciousness of your small self (unripe ego) and Consciousness?

Riddle: What is so big it cannot move?

Lesson Six:

May all beings see this Light. May the hearts and minds of all beings become illumined!

Sanskrit:

Daya = Compassion

Discussion:

- \star How do beings see this Light?
- \star Why do we pray for others to see this Light?
- \star Can we help others to see this Light?

Riddle:

In the airplane the stewards tell us to "put your own mask on first before helping someone else." Why do they say that? How does it apply to spiritual life?

Story:

From the Ramayana ~

After Hanuman found Sita imprisoned in Lanka by the evil Ravana, he flew over the ocean to tell Sri Ramachandra. Sri Ram then ordered a bridge over the ocean to be built. The giant bears and monkeys all helped by tossing small mountains and huge boulders into the ocean to form the bridge. Everyone wanted to help even the little chipmunks.

One day, Sri Ram was watching all the activity and noticed a family of chipmunks running to and fro between the sandy beach and the big rocks of the new bridge. First they rolled in the sand and then they would all dash to the bridge and do a little dance on the rocks. Then they were racing back to the beach. Leaning down close to these tiny, earnest creatures, Sri Ram asked them what they were doing. They all gathered round His Feet and made pranam, "Oh, Lord Ram, everyone is helping you to save the beloved Sita from Ravana. We are helping too. But we are so small and we must use all our paws for walking. Therefore we are catching the sand in our fur as we roll on the beach and shaking it off over the rocks to make them more steady for You and Your army." Sri Ram was moved with great love and compassion for their valiant spirits and effort. He reached out and blessed them by stroking their backs with two fingers, leaving behind two beautiful black stripes. Ever since, all chipmunks show the marks of Sri Ram's Grace.

Contemplation:

Sit with eyes closed and think about this statement from a great Buddhist Master. *"All the* suffering in the world comes from wanting happiness for oneself. All the happiness in



the world comes from wanting happiness for others." - Shantideva

"Spiritual knowledge is the only thing that can destroy our miseries forever; any other knowledge satisfies wants only for a time" Sw. Vivekananda



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Activity: Lampshade project